





Ergonomics 101 – Preventing Repetitive Stress Injuries (RSI's)

Taught by the Harris Health System Employee Wellness Team

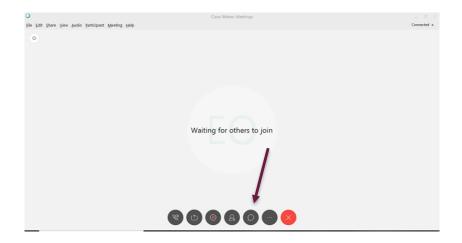




Engage and Interact

Questions – Type questions, thoughts, examples, in the chat box, the more interaction the better.

Premium Points - You can only receive credit for one Wellness Class per day. You will not receive credit for Wellness Classes you have already completed. Please allow up to 4 weeks for your points to be reflected on myCigna.com.







Ergonomics 101

- Class 1 Posture
- Class 2 Workstation Basics
- Class 3 Vision & Tech Neck

Class 4 – Preventing Repetitive Stress Injuries

- Class 5 Back Injury Prevention
- Class 6 Postural Assessment and Correction





Learning Objectives

- What is Repetitive Stress?
- Blood flow & circulation
- Common repetitive activities
- RSI's for office workers
- RSI's Healthcare Workers
- Risks & Prevention





Repetitive Stress, Cumulative Trauma, Repetitive strain...

Merriam-Webster: any of various painful musculoskeletal disorders (such as carpal tunnel syndrome or tendinitis) caused by cumulative damage to muscles, tendons, ligaments, nerves, or joints (as of the hand or shoulder) from highly repetitive movements

A term used to describe damage and pain caused by repetitive movement and overuse.

Repetitive strain injury impacts muscles, nerves, ligaments, and tendons. These types of injuries can be caused by improper technique or overuse.





Most common repetitive activities

- Typing/mouse
- Driving
- Sleeping
- Reaching, lifting & gripping
- Continual pressure/stagnant position
- Hobbies
- Some sports/athletics



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correct



incorrect









Blood flow & circulation





Head's up! Poll #1





RSI's for Office Workers

- **Carpal Tunnel Syndrome:** Tingling, pain or numbness in thumb and first three fingers due to compression of median nerve as it passes through a bony "tunnel" in the wrist. Caused by mousing, keying, hammering, playing musical instruments, etc.
- **Cubital Tunnel Syndrome:** Tingling, pain or numbness radiating into the ring and little fingers due to compression of the ulnar nerve below the notch of the elbow, e.g., the "funny bone". Caused by resting on the forearm on a hard surface.
- Thoracic Outlet Syndrome: Arm numbness and restricted muscle activity due to reduced blood flow caused by compression of nerves and blood vessels between the collarbone and first two ribs. Caused by keying, mousing, hunching over, carrying heavy loads.





RSI risks for Healthcare workers

- Overreaching, rather than moving
- Physically stressful input styles
- Prolonged standing and walking
- Sitting and twisting with or without a load
- Sitting and lifting
- Awkward neck positions (lab work)
- Squatting or bending over

According to the Bureau of Labor & Statistics: "They (registered nurses) exhibit a higher-than-average risk of sustaining musculoskeletal disorders."





RSI's for Healthcare workers

- Sprains, strains & tears
- Slipped discs
- Shoulders and back are the most affected areas
- Knees also pose a risk of injury





Tips for reducing your risk

- 1. Be mindful of posture & stress
- 2. Stay active
- 3. Maintain a healthy weight & a healthy back
- 4. Gently stretch throughout the day
- 5. Take brief walks every hour
- 6. Try using your non-dominant hand to mouse
- 7. Request an ergonomic evaluation
- 8. Utilize proper lifting technique





Write Your Ritual

Tips for writing rituals

- 1. Make them SMART
- 2. Few at a time
- Focus on what you want, not what you don't want
- 4. Create a supportive environment





Writing a Ritual







Write Your Ritual!

Examples:

- I will use my non-dominant hand to mouse for 5 minutes every hour.
- Every 30 minutes I will stand and stretch for 5 minutes.
- Before lifting a patient, box or other heavy object I will remind myself of proper lifting technique.





In summary...

When it comes to RSI's...repetition is NOT the key to success.

Track your rituals





Ergonomic Evaluation Requests

Requirements:

- 1. Complete all 6 classes of Ergonomics 101
- 2. <u>Complete the Virtual Workstation Evaluation</u> <u>Request Form</u>
- Virtual Workstation Evaluation contact: <u>employeewellness@harrishealth.org</u>

Non-office/Industrial Evaluation contact: <u>suzanne.young@harrishealth.org</u>

Resources

HEALTHY@HAR

Caring for ourselves so we can care for others

Ergonomic Resources

OSHA eTools for Posture

OSHA Workstation Checklist

OSHA - Computer Workstations

Driving Ergonomics

<u>OSHA - Controlling Ergonomic</u> <u>Hazards</u>

Postural Correction

www.commonsensemedia.org

Back Safety for Healthcare

Virtual Workstation Evaluation Request Form

Stress Management Resources

- Employee Assistance Program Online: www.feieap.com,
 - 800.638.3327
 - Username: hhs
- Well Powered Living
- Cigna Behavioral Health
 - Visit myCigna.com or call the toll-free number on your Cigna ID card.

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- Call Cigna Behavioral at 800.274.7603.
- Go to Cignabehavioral.com for extra resources.
- Coaching
 - Telephonic health coaching: 855-246-1873
 - Onsite health coaching: Contact Latecia Murphy
 - Office: 713-873-6407
 - Email: <u>Latecia.Murphy@harrishealth.org</u>





Contact Us!

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713-566-6686 employeewellness@harrishealth.org Visit our internet site!