



Ergonomics 101 – Postural Assessment & Correction

Taught by the Harris Health System Employee Wellness Team

HARRISHEALTH SYSTEM

Engage and Interact

Questions – Type questions, thoughts, examples, in the chat box, the more interaction the better.

Premium Points - You can only receive credit for one Wellness Class per day. You will not receive credit for Wellness Classes you have already completed. Please allow up to 4 weeks for your points to be reflected on myCigna.com.

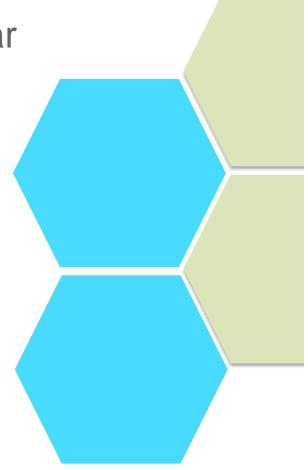


Ergonomics 101

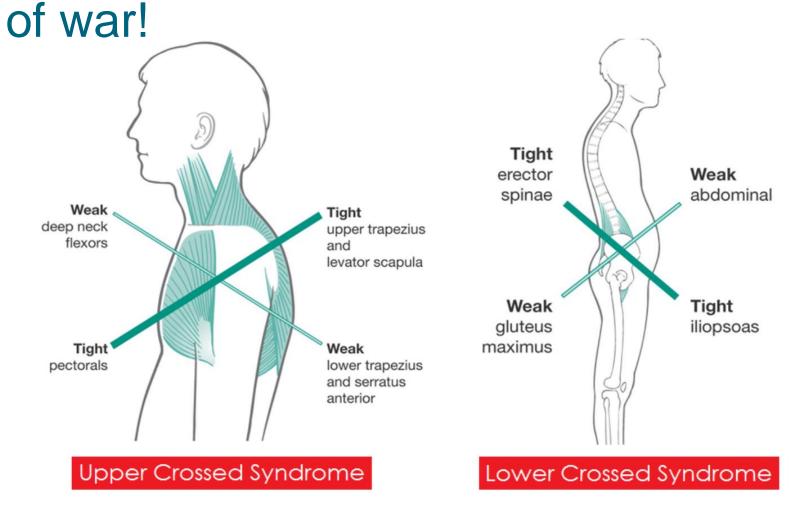
- Class 1 Posture
- Class 2 Workstation Basics
- Class 3 Vision & Tech Neck
- Class 4 Preventing Repetitive Stress Injuries
- Class 5 Back Injury Prevention
- Class 6 Postural Assessment and Correction

Learning Objectives

- Your body as a game of tug of war
- Postural Correction Techniques
- Benefits & contraindications
- Stretch Safety
- Quick posture assessments
- Let's stretch!



Our bodies are enjoying a game of tug



Postural Correction Techniques



- Static & Dynamic Stretching
- Self-Myofascial release (Foam rolling)
- Targeted Resistance Exercises
- Yoga, massage, regular exercise

Benefits of stretching

- Joint stability
- Better mobility
- Less pain & discomfort
- Decreased risk of falls
- Better spinal alignment
- Improved circulation
- Muscles work more efficiently
- Improved posture and performance

Contraindications

- Joint instability
- Diseases affecting the tissues being stretched
- Acute injury
- Vascular injury
- Infection
- Excessive pain when stretching
- Inflammation or joint effusion

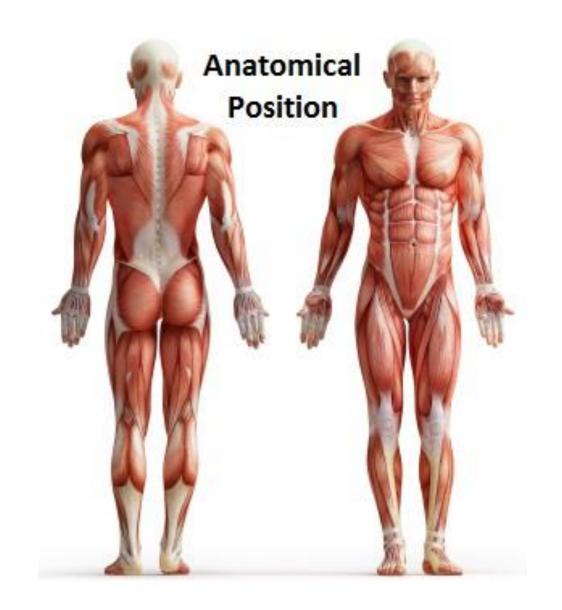
Quick posture assessments

- 1. Palm Placement
- 2. Plumb Line
- 3. Wall Angel Assessment

Palm Placement Assessment

- 1. Stand facing a mirror in a relaxed position, as you normally would
- 2. Notice the position of your hands. Are your palms facing your legs or are they facing the wall behind you?
- 3. Can you see the inside of your elbows?
- 4. Lift your ribcage, roll your shoulders back, and engage your core.
- 5. Now where are your palms facing?

If they continue to face the back wall your shoulder blades are likely protracted and your muscles are imbalanced causing poor posture.



Plumb Line Assessment

- 1. Have a partner take two pictures of you as seen here.
- 2. The posture plumb line is an imaginary straight line from the top of the head to the floor.
- 3. Perfect posture means our ears, shoulders, hips, knees and ankles stack up along this line.
- 4. You can also check your posture from the frontal plane, are your eyes, shoulders, hips, knees and ankles level and straight?

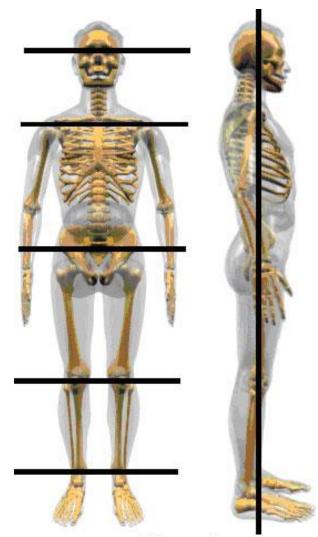


Figure 1

Wall Angel Assessment

- 1. Standup against a wall with your feet about hip width apart and your legs providing a base of support, as shown
- 2. Try to touch your entire spine on the wall from head to tailbone
- 3. Bring your arms up to a goal post position and gently slide them up and down the wall
- 4. Do your arms touch the wall?
- 5. Are you able to touch your shoulders and head to the wall?
- 6. If not, this is a sign of postural misalignment





Stretch Safely

- 5 minute warm up
- Start small
- Breathe into each stretch
- Hold 15-30 second to your comfort level



Let's Stretch!

Quick Warm-up

- Arm reaches to the sky
- Shoulder rolls
- Side bends
- Torso twist

Neck stretches & Chin Tucks











Chest Stretch & Shoulder blade retractions











Wall angel & seated row

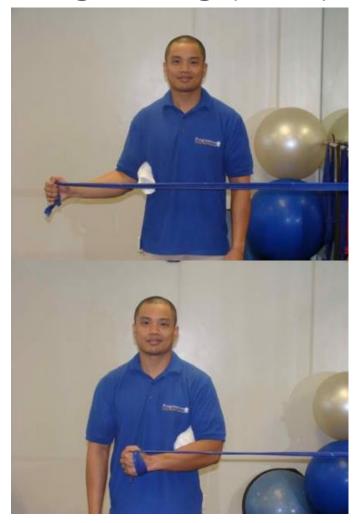






External & Internal Rotator cuff strengthening (band)





Seated hamstring stretch & quadriceps



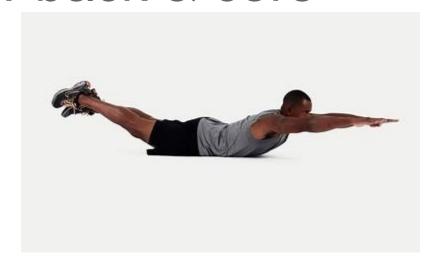


Hip Flexor & Glute stretch





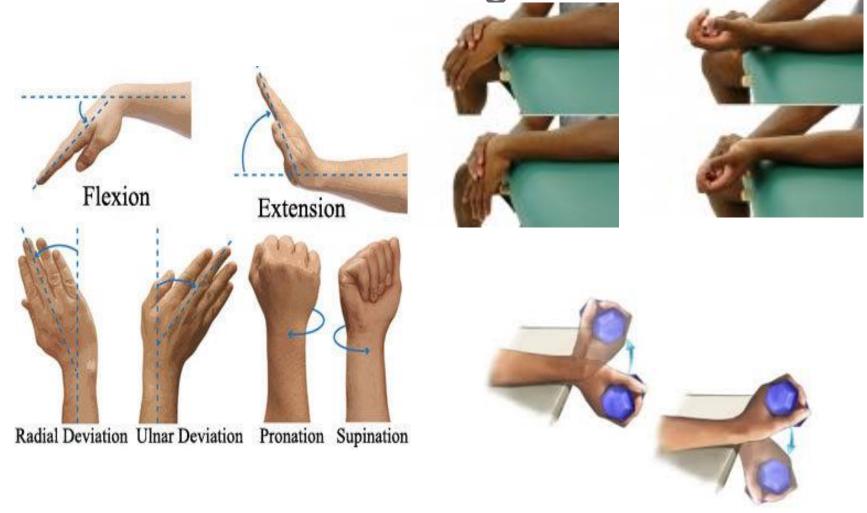
Low back & core







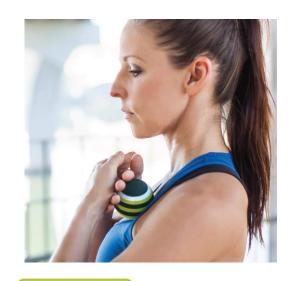
Forearm Stretch & Strength



Trigger Point Stretching









Self-myofascial release (foam roll)



Write Your Ritual

Tips for writing rituals

- 1. Make them SMART
- 2. Few at a time
- 3. Focus on what you want, not what you don't want
- 4. Create a supportive environment

Writing a Ritual



Write Your Stretching Ritual

Examples:

- I will stretch for 15 minutes at the beginning of my shift.
- I will research foam rollers and decide which one is the best fit for me.
- I will add two core exercises into my routine

In summary..." Of all the things you wear, your posture is most important."

- Our bodies are either working for us or against us
- Assess posture regularly
- Stretch and strengthen in all planes of motion
- Several techniques to help improve posture

Ergonomics 101 – Series Summary

- Class 1 Workstation Basics
- Class 2 Vision & Tech Neck
- Class 3 Posture
- Class 4 Preventing Repetitive Stress Injuries
- Class 5 Back Injury Prevention
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Ergonomic Evaluation Requests

Requirements:

- 1. Complete all 6 classes of Ergonomics 101
- 2. Complete the Virtual Workstation Evaluation Request Form

Virtual Workstation Evaluation contact: employeewellness@harrishealth.org

Non-office/Industrial Evaluation contact: suzanne.young@harrishealth.org

Resources

Ergonomic Resources

- OSHA eTools for Posture
- OSHA Workstation Checklist
- OSHA Computer Workstations
- <u>Driving Ergonomics</u>
- OSHA Controlling Ergonomic Hazards
- Postural Correction
- www.commonsensemedia.org
- Back Safety for Healthcare
- Virtual Workstation Evaluation Request Form

Stress Management Resources

Employee Assistance Program

Online: <u>www.feieap.com</u>,

800.638.3327

Username: hhs

Well Powered Living

Cigna Behavioral Health

- Visit myCigna.com or call the toll-free number on your Cigna ID card.
- Call Cigna Behavioral at 800.274.7603.
- Go to Cignabehavioral.com for extra resources.

Coaching:

Telephonic health coaching - 855-246-1873

Onsite health coaching:

- Contact Latecia Murphy
- Office: 713-873-6407
- Email: <u>Latecia.Murphy@harrishealth.org</u>

Contact Us!



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Visit our internet site!